



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 11

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ГУБАНОВА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: АЛЕКСЕЕВНА

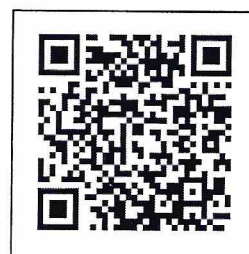
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: СВЕРДЛОВСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА





Вариант 2

Task 1. a.

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. generosity

Task 1. b.

And the first thing is passion. Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone to do what I do." And the interesting thing is, "if you do it for love, the money comes anyway."

Task 1. c.

1. "I'm driven by my passion" if "I" is stressed means that person ~~can~~ absolutely ~~control~~ in control with his emotions and feelings. ~~He is~~ ~~He is~~ He is confident in his goal and will achieve it no matter what.
2. "I'm driven by my passion" would mean that what he is passionate about gives him energy and resources to persist his ~~per~~ dream.
3. I can imagine that this depends on the most valuable actions that a person should do, emphasizing passion and drive.

Task 2.

1. If I could change one aspect of my ^{personal} ~~persolo~~ life it would be a surrounding. I strongly believe that people who are around you create your personality.





It's not surprising, that like a half of Billioners and millioners are talking about people ~~and~~ which were around them all the time. Imagine, if you were communicating with a low-class person, who is always ~~regte~~ regret about his life, no surprise you will be as him. So you have to choose right people in order ~~to be~~ succeeded.

2. My relatives play an important role in my life. My dad has always been like a role-model for me. So ~~part~~ ^{business} ~~my business~~ there are some impurities ~~in~~ in my ~~business~~. I asked him for ^{an} advice ^{Moreover} my mom ~~had~~ ^{taught} has always told me that you should be confident about your choices, that's why, in the situation where I have to make a decision quickly, I remember her words and just do it. Finally, my grandparents are the founders of our family company, so for that reason ~~in~~ I always ~~can~~ asked them for an advice or a help.

3. With no doubts, family is the major part in the life of every ~~young~~ children. In this question I would remember the time when I was their age. Back when I was 10 I always want to follow my parents footsteps, so my dad ~~taught~~ ^{had} ^{taught} me some lessons. Firstly, they should be confident in what they are doing. That is the major factor. ~~And then they must~~ Only if you confident and persistant can you achieve anything. To be honest, I think every person should follow their own paths and for this question I would just wish them luck!

4. Sustainability is a main focus not only at work, but also in every aspect of my life. I think the great example of controlling sustainability is a gym. ~~Es~~ When I firstly came there I was scared that I couldn't make my body ~~look~~ ^{looks} like trainers. However, ten month later I was in shape and full of energy. That's why this focus is so important for me. ~~When~~ When you have a decipline





and schedule of your daily life with no doubt you will have success at work, in your personal life and etc.

5. Public criticism shouldn't be a stop signal for anyone.

Someone had told me that if someone judge you or ~~criticise~~ ^{criticise} your work it should give you more ~~energy~~ instead more independence and energy to do more. These people are nothing, but just some who want to stop you from achieving your goal. You should leave them and cut off their conversations. As for me, I was just close my ears and continue to do what I'm doing.

6. Well, that's a hard question because this topic contains a lot of aspects, but with no doubt I can say that managing your time is a great ~~set~~ skill that should be enhancing more and more every time. It can save you from lots of ~~unnecessary~~ restless conversations and stupid people. Secondly, improve your mindset. Listen to some professors, analytics, and etc. They ~~has~~ would give you food for thoughts, which after some time you ~~will~~ be grateful for. And the last, but not the least - enjoy every step. When you step into this way, remember, it wouldn't be easy, so be polite and calm during all this path.

Task 3.

1. Unless organizational conflicting are resolved, productivity priorities will significantly decrease.

"Unless" - is an ~~inversion~~ inversion structure, which help to emphasise the urgent of this problematic question. If there were "if" it would be sound like a tip, more then ultimatum.

2. Communicating is an essential skill of success in the modern workplace.

"Communication" is ~~the~~ one of the reason why some people become successful, that's why it is the main topic of this sentence,



which makes the tone of sentence more ~~urgent~~^{reliable} and allows reader to believe in this information.

3. There is a societal shift occurring toward global values in sustainability.

"There is" emphasise the one reason for all the problem. Which means for reader all the seriousness of particle.

4. To thrive, culculated organizations must embrace risk-taking.

"To thrive" - means to win in their position. If they won't embrace risk-taking, with 50% confidence their company will ^{be} ruined.

5. Were technological advancement impossible it would not be this task.

Conditional 3 is used there, It means that everything can be done, because if wouldn't there wouldn't be this task

Task 4.

1. Back when he was with no work for six month for the reason that Neil's problem hit down.

2. Maggie is so unreliable and strange. She's apt to fly off the catch without any reason.

3. My neighbour neighbour has tried to take legal aid no matter our dispute about apartment boundaries.

4. The ~~distorm~~^{heavy rain} was lashed down eternally the whole nigh without stopping.

5. ~~From the time when~~ ^{you have} the most vital Since when you ^{have} the most vital ingredients for a cuisine, can you do it without the others.

6. Always having had a light feet, Tara is ~~fly~~ off again, backpacking to India.

7. I imagine you hit a nerve ~~when~~ when you mentioned Ralph's coming retirement.



8. After six months of part-time job in a nurshing home, Simon is finally on the top.
9. The economic situation makes numerous of people don't want to take the bull and open up their own companies.
10. We'll keep you posted of ^{any} furtherest changes in the exam specification

Task 5.

A - 4 Pan

B - 2

C - 1

D - 8

E - 7

F - 10

G - 9

H - 6

I - 1

J - 3

K - 9

L - 5

(A) Purpose: to make people do something
Audience: 4 nationality

Language Features: ~~Influence~~ Strong influence on the audience. Using words like "future for our children" which is very meaningful for everyone.

(D) Purpose: ~~to know~~ to know history of country

Audience: students, alumnious
Language Features: Using lots of describing details.

(G) Purpose: to notified the audience
Audience: the people who are on the beach.

Language Features: ~~Can be into~~ The announcement is for everyone. Spoken day-to-day life English

(I) Purpose: to enlarge imagination of reader.

Audience: readers
Language Features: Using poetry style of communicating, describing all the details.





② Purpose: to inform business companies about economic situation.

Audience: Companies, businesses, entrepreneurs.

Language feature: Specific terms, constructions.
"traditional industries".

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 5.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would completely eliminate air pollution and make cities cleaner, without considering other contributors like factories, which influence on the environment even more.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would partially enhance air pollution and make cities a little bit cleaner, however to achieve the ~~best~~ proper, clean environment governments should enrol some bans for factories and other forms of transportation.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 7.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would guaranti that there would be no more accidents, ensuring absolute safety, however ~~the~~ cars are not the only problem, as ~~the~~ are a lot of electric bicycles nowadays, which are the problem of every day life person.

Improved sentence: Banning cars would decrease the amount of accidents, ensuring some safety, however there are others types of transport that can be harmful too.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 9.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would instantly transform city centers into peaceful, enjoyable places for everyone, but not only cars create noise and ~~take~~ taking up space. There are numerous another types of transport, and even people can be much noisier than cars.





Improved sentence: Banning cars would make city centres more peaceful and enjoyable for everyone, but to achieve completely peaceful conditions, dwellers and factories organisations should stick to schedule time, when everyone are silent.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 10.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claims that banning cars would be effective solution to address quality of life.

Quality of life cannot be fully controlled by cars. It all depends on the people. You may do nothing in your personal life and banning cars wouldn't change anything.

Improved sentence: Banning cars maybe an effective way to address caremission gases, decrease carbonfoot-print, reduce caraccidents and in some way enchance the quality of life, but people should understand that in most of situations they are the main characters of city lifestyle, and only they can make town more cleaner, beautiful, safer and reliable.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 4.

Explanation: This is a fallacy, as it claim that all drivers are inconsiderate and care only about their own convenience. I can argue on this as cars are the main transport nowadays and more than eighty percent of city dwellers ride a car. That's not about selfishness of inconsiderate, that's about worldwide trend, which cannot be banned.

Improved sentence: People who drive in city centres ~~are~~ do care about environment and pedestrians, but they just have no choice as it is the main transport all over the world which is popular for its convenience and fast. Social organisations can organise special days, when all the city will use ~~bystates~~ non-harmful gase transport.

